



INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR

Class: VIII	Department: SOCIAL SCIENCE	Date of submission
Worksheet No: 16	Topic: INDUSTRIES	Year : 2020-21
I	Multiple Choice Questions.	
1	Anand Milk Union Limited is an example of : a) Private Sector industry. b) Public Sector industry. c) Co-operative Sector industry. d) None of these.	
2	Which one of the following city is known as the 'Manchester of India'? a) Ahmedabad. b) Jaipur. c) Patna. d) Pune.	
3	The Musulipatnam was famous for the manufacturing of : a) Muslins. b) Chintzes. c) Gold-wrought cotton. d) None of these.	
4	Which one of the following is a natural fibre? a) Linen. b) Nylon. c) Rayon. d) Polyester.	
5	What does the government provide for industries to locate in backward areas? a) Capital. b) Market. c) Subsidised Power. d) All of these.	
II	Fill in the blanks.	
6	The ----- industry is a service provider. a) Mining. b) Tourism. c) Production. d) None of these.	
7	The Hindustan Aeronautics Limited is a -----industry. a) Private Sector. b) Joint Sector. c) Public Sector. c) Co-operative Sector.	
8	Bhilai, Bokaro, Jamshedpur and Rourkela are major-----centers in India. a) Steel Producing. b) Cotton Producing. c) Textile Producing. d) None of these.	
9	The world renowned Calicos were spun and woven at-----. a) Surat. b) Dhaka. c) Masulipatnam. d) Calicut.	
III	Write True or False.	
10	Silk weaving and food processing industries are small scale industries. a) True. b) False.	
11	Industrialisation often leads to development and growth of towns and cities. a) True. b) False.	
12	Information and Technology is an emerging industry. a) True. b) False.	
IV	Answer in brief.	
13	Describe the classification of industries upon the basis of ownership. <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ On the basis of ownership, industries are classified into private sector, public sector, joint sector and cooperative sector.▶ Private sector industries are owned by individuals or a group of individuals.▶ Public sector industries are owned by the government.▶ Joint sector industries are owned and operated by the state and individuals.▶ Co-operative sector industries are owned and operated by the producers or suppliers.	
14	Briefly explain the Industrial System. <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ An industrial system consists of inputs, processes and output.	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ The inputs are the raw materials, labour and costs of land, transport, power and other infrastructure. ▶ The processes include a wide range of activities that convert the raw materials into finished products. ▶ The outputs are the end product and the income earned from it.
15	<p>Describe how industries are classified on the basis of raw materials.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Industries may be agro based, mineral based, marine based and forest based depending on the type of raw materials they use. ▶ Agro based industries use plant and animal based products as their raw materials, e.g., Food processing, vegetable oils and cotton textile industries. ▶ Mineral based industries use mineral ores as their raw material. The products of these industries feed other industries. e.g, Iron and Steel Industry. ▶ Marine based industries use products from sea oceans as their raw materials. e.g., Industries processing sea food or manufacturing fish oil. ▶ Forest based industries utilize forest products as raw materials e.g., pulp and paper, pharmaceuticals, furniture and building industries.